



# 中国煤层气开发利用最新进展 及项目机会

**Progress and Project Opportunities of the CMM  
Development and Utilization in China**

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## 主要内容

- 1 中国煤层气资源及排放量
- 2 中国煤矿瓦斯抽采及利用现状
- 3 煤层气鼓励政策
- 4 煤层气国际合作
- 5 结论和建议

## Main Contents

- 1 CBM/CMM Resources and Emissions
- 2 CBM/CMM Drainage and Utilization in China
- 3 Favorable Policies
- 4 China CBM/CMM International Cooperation
- 5 Conclusion and Suggestion

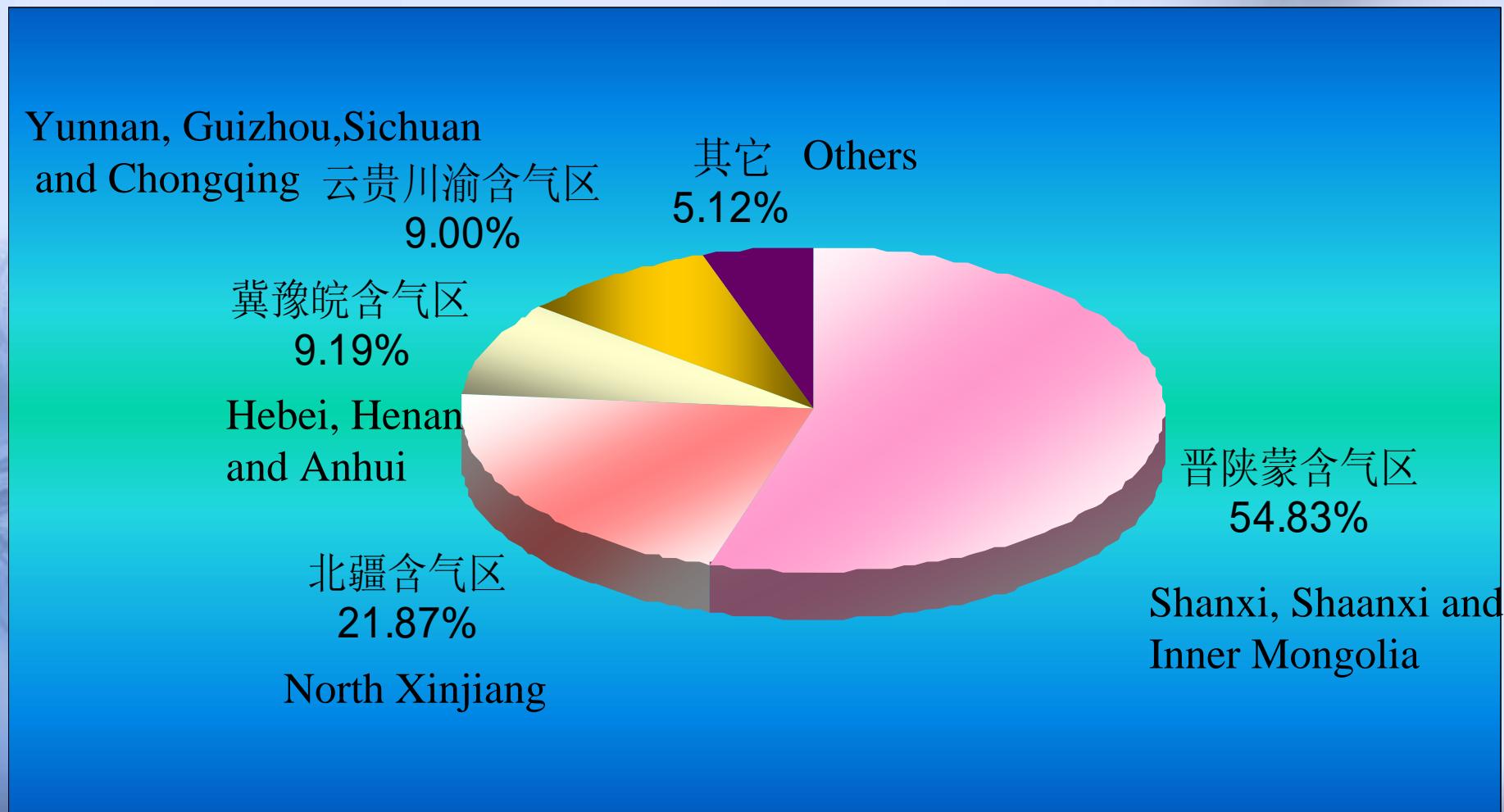


- ◆ 煤炭产量增长：2006年产量23.8亿t
  - ◆ 煤矿安全状况好转，但重大瓦斯事故未得到有效控制：2006年事故死亡4584人
  - ◆ 井下煤层气抽放量增长：2006年32.4亿m<sup>3</sup>
  - ◆ 煤层气地面井开发发展进入新阶段
  - ◆ 煤层气开发利用项目机会
- 
- ◆ Increased Coal Production : 2.38 billions tons in 2006
  - ◆ Approved Coal Mine Safety: Accidents Fatality: 4584 in 2006
  - ◆ Increasing CMM Drainage : 3.24 billions m<sup>3</sup> in 2006
  - ◆ Surface Wells for CBM Development
  - ◆ Projects Opportunities for CMM/CBM

# 1 中国煤层气资源及排放量

## 1 China CBM/CMM Resource and Emissions

$31.46 \times 10^{12} \text{m}^3$ . (71% below 1000-2000m)





## 表 主要含气盆地资源量

盆地 Basins	资源 Resources
鄂尔多斯盆地北部 North of Erdos Basin	$55825.61 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$
沁水 Qinshui Basin	$55157.77 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$
吐-哈 Tuha Basin	$26258.98 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$
鄂尔多斯盆地东缘 East edge of Erdos Basin	$19962.27 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$
六盘水 Liupanshui	$15094.34 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$
准东 Eastern Zhunge'er	$14532.17 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$
鄂尔多斯盆地西部 West of Erdos Basin	$12732.0 \times 10^8 \text{m}^3$



## 矿井瓦斯

矿井瓦斯等级划分：

- 低瓦斯矿井:<10m<sup>3</sup>/t
- 高瓦斯矿井:>10m<sup>3</sup>/t
- 煤(岩)与瓦斯突出矿井

## Coal Mine Methane

Classification of Gassy Mines:

- Low gas mine :<10m<sup>3</sup>/t
- High gas mine :>10m<sup>3</sup>/t
- Coal and gas outburst- risk mines



- 国有重点煤矿中高瓦斯矿井152处、煤与瓦斯突出矿井154处，合计306处，占49.8%
  - 中国每年由于煤炭生产而排放到大气中的瓦斯高达150亿m<sup>3</sup>以上
- 
- 152 high gas mines, 154 Mines of coal and gas outburst-risk; Totally 306, accounting for 49.8% of all Key State Owned mines.
  - 15 billion m<sup>3</sup> of CBM/CMM emitted from coal mines.



## 2 中国煤矿瓦斯抽采及利用现状

### 2.1 煤矿瓦斯地下抽采现状

截止2006年，全国煤矿装备瓦斯抽采系统308套。

2006年中国瓦斯抽采量为32.4亿m<sup>3</sup>，其中中国有重点煤矿抽放量26.14亿m<sup>3</sup>。

10个矿区年抽采量超过1亿m<sup>3</sup>。

### 2 Underground Gas Drainage in China

#### 2.1 Current Situations

308 sets of gas drainage systems erected up to 2006.

CMM drainage: 3.24 billion m<sup>3</sup> in 2006. 2.614 billion m<sup>3</sup> from Key State Owned coal mines.

10 coal mining companies with CMM drainage over 100 million m<sup>3</sup>.

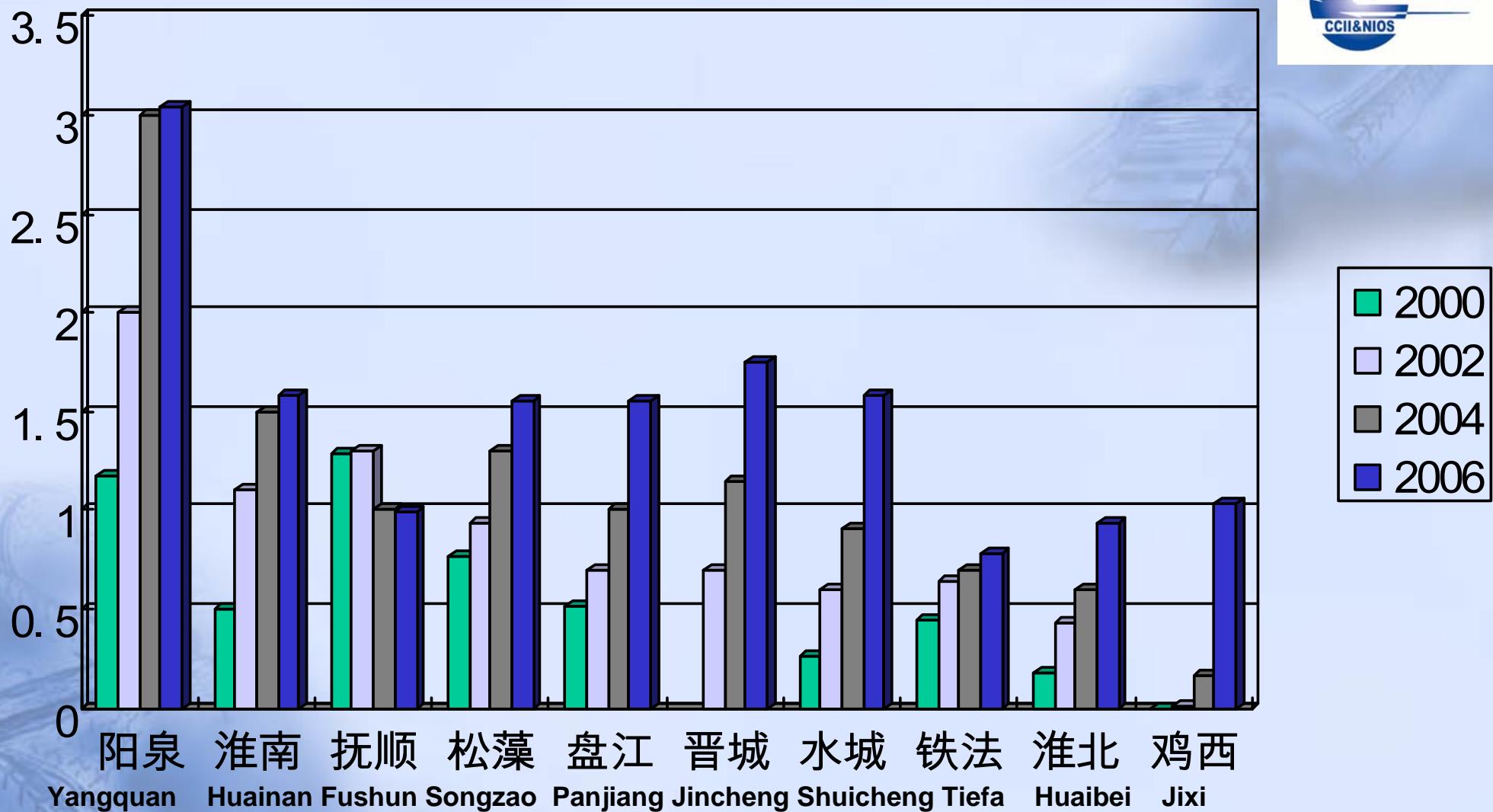


图 国有重点煤矿煤层气抽放量最大的十个矿区（亿m<sup>3</sup>）

Fig 10 Key State Owned coal mining companies with CMM drainage over 100 million m<sup>3</sup>



## 2.2 井下瓦斯抽采技术

50年代起，开始井下瓦斯抽放，目前技术已较为成熟

抽采方法：

- 采前预抽、边采边抽、采后抽采法；
- 开采层抽采、临近层抽采、围岩抽采、采空区抽采法；
- 钻孔法抽采、巷道法抽采、保护层抽采及混合法抽采法。

## 2.2 Underground Gas Drainage Technologies

Drainage began in coal mines early 1950s, technologies upgraded

- Before mining, drainage during mining, post drainage.
- Draining CMM from mining seam, adjacent seam, gob, etc.
- Horizontal borehole, drainage tailgate, etc.



淮南矿区瓦斯抽采技术：

Improving drainage technology in Huainan coal mines:

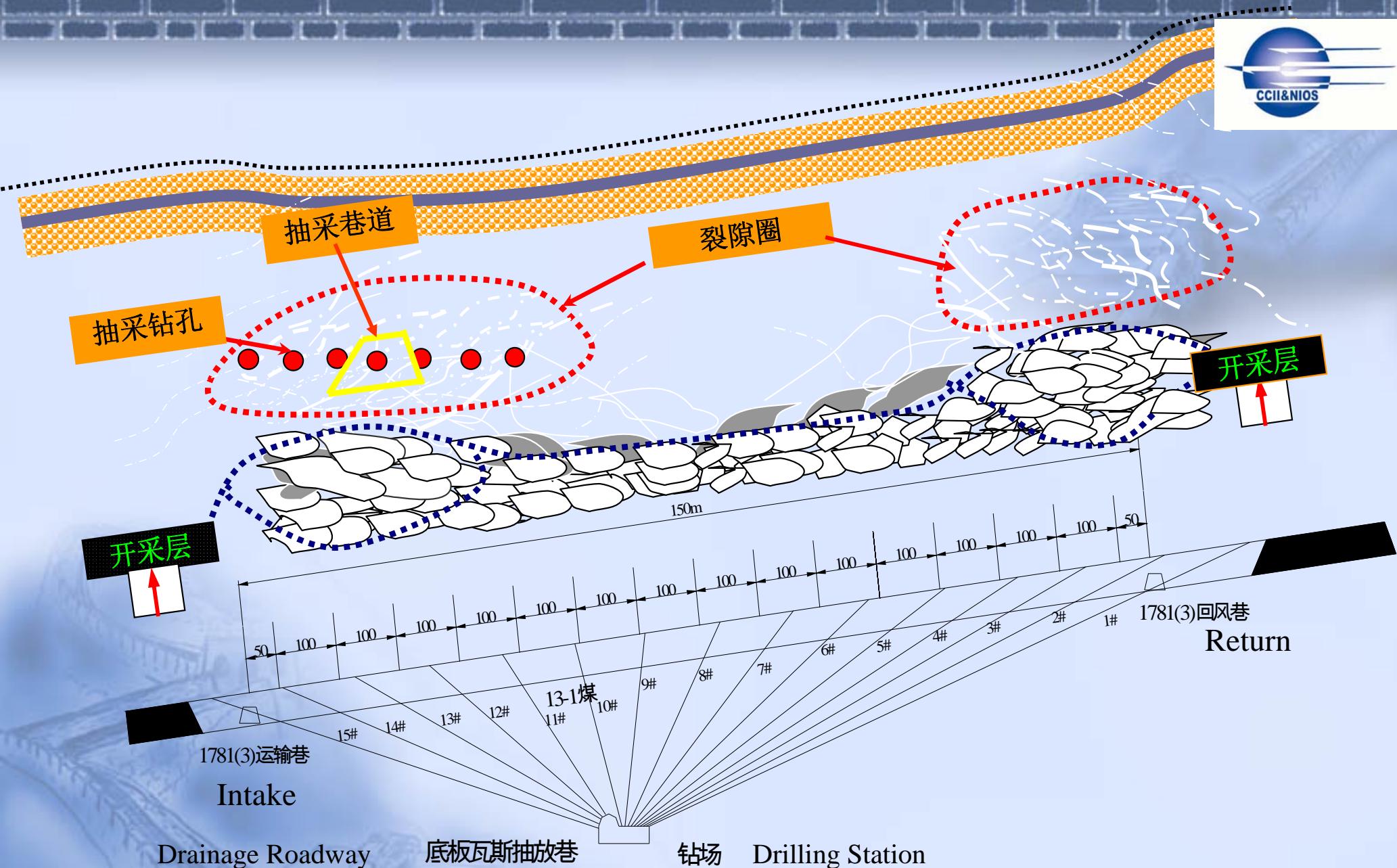


图 工作面卸压区底抽巷、穿层瓦斯抽采钻孔位置

Fig Positions of drainage roadways and drainage bore holes through drilled into relaxed gassy seams



## 2.3 中国煤层气地面抽采

中联煤层气公司、煤业集团和中石油  
美国、澳大利亚、加拿大等国公司

## 2.3 Surface Wells for CBM Development

CUCBM, Large coal mining companies, CNPC  
Companies of America, Australia and Canada



- 截止2006年底，地面井数量796口，形成产能6亿m<sup>3</sup>。
  - 截至2007年9月，晋城煤业集团已经累计建成626口地面煤层气井，年产气规模2亿m<sup>3</sup>以上。
- 
- 796 wells were in place at the end of 2006, building production capacity over 600 Mm<sup>3</sup>.
  - 626 CBM wells were drilled in Jincheng Up to Sep. 2007. Production capacity over 200 Mm<sup>3</sup>.



- 多分支水平井具有单井产量高的特点。
  - 山西沁水盆地南部潘庄区块，2005年开始施工了12口多分支水平井，2007年9月10日，其中的PZP03 - 1井产量突破10万m<sup>3</sup>。
- 
- Wells with multiple horizontal branches: higher gas flow.
  - 12 wells with multiple horizontal branches were drilled in Panzhuang area, southern Qingshui Basin, Shanxi. PZP03-1 well's production is over 100000 m<sup>3</sup>/d on Sep. 10, 2007.

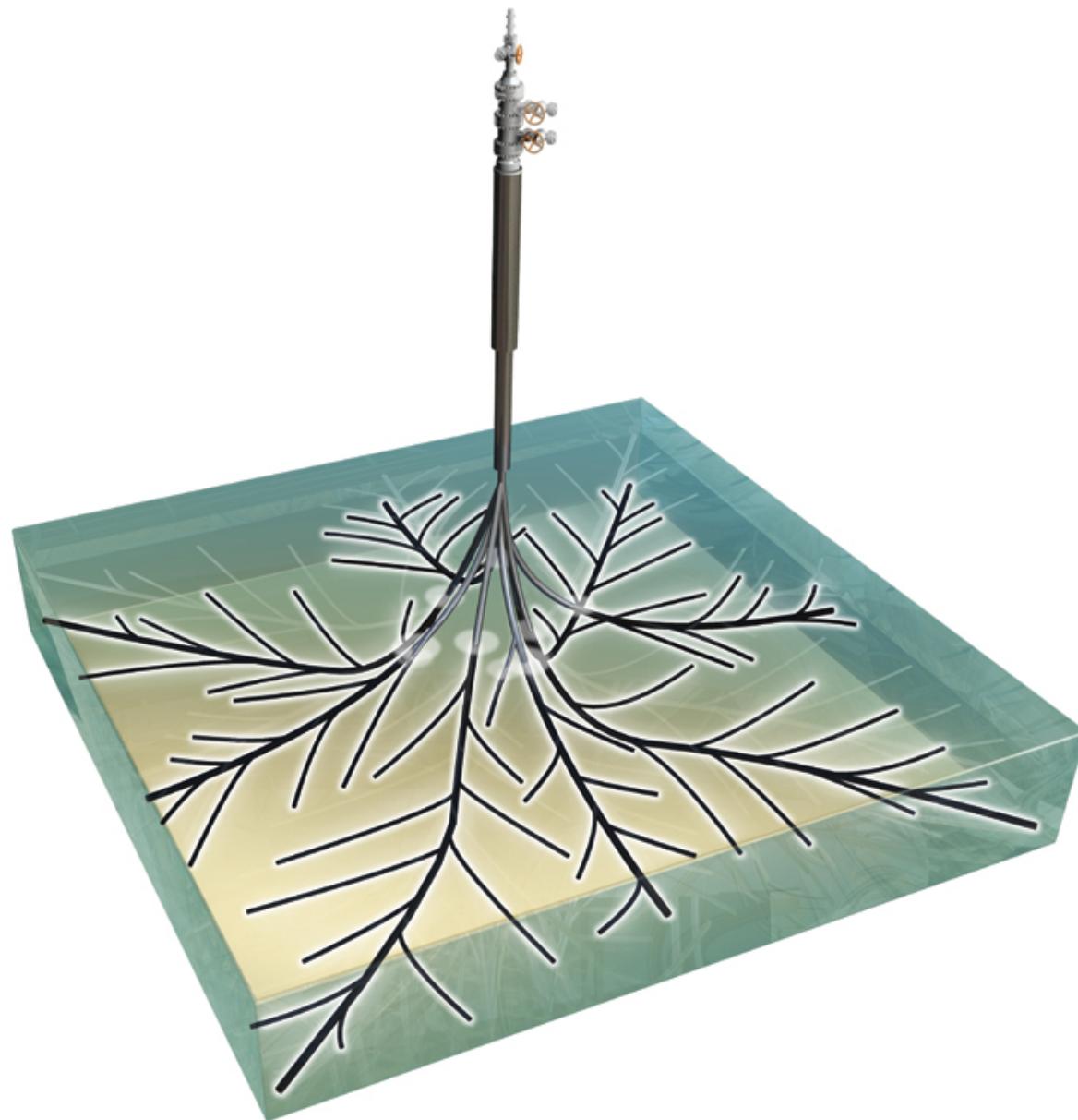


图 多分支水平井井身结构图  
Fig Structure of horizontal well with multiple branches



图 河南焦作位村井网煤层气排采点火成功

Fig Flare- lighting of CBM well from surface wells at Jiaozuo coal mines, Henan province.



## 2.4 中国煤层气利用现状

瓦斯利用量超过1000万m<sup>3</sup>的煤矿企业有16家。

煤层气主要用于民用和工业用燃料、发电和燃气汽车等。

### 2.4 CBM/CMM Utilization

16 coal mine companies drained more than 10 Mm<sup>3</sup>.

CBM/CMM use: cooking fuel, fuel for power generation and vehicles.

年 Year	抽采量 Drainage volume, m <sup>3</sup>	利用量 Utilization volume, m <sup>3</sup>	利用率 Utilization Rate
2005	23亿 2.3 billion	9亿 0.9 billion	42.6%
2006	32.4亿 3.24 billion	11.5亿 1.15 billion	35.5%

Mm<sup>3</sup>

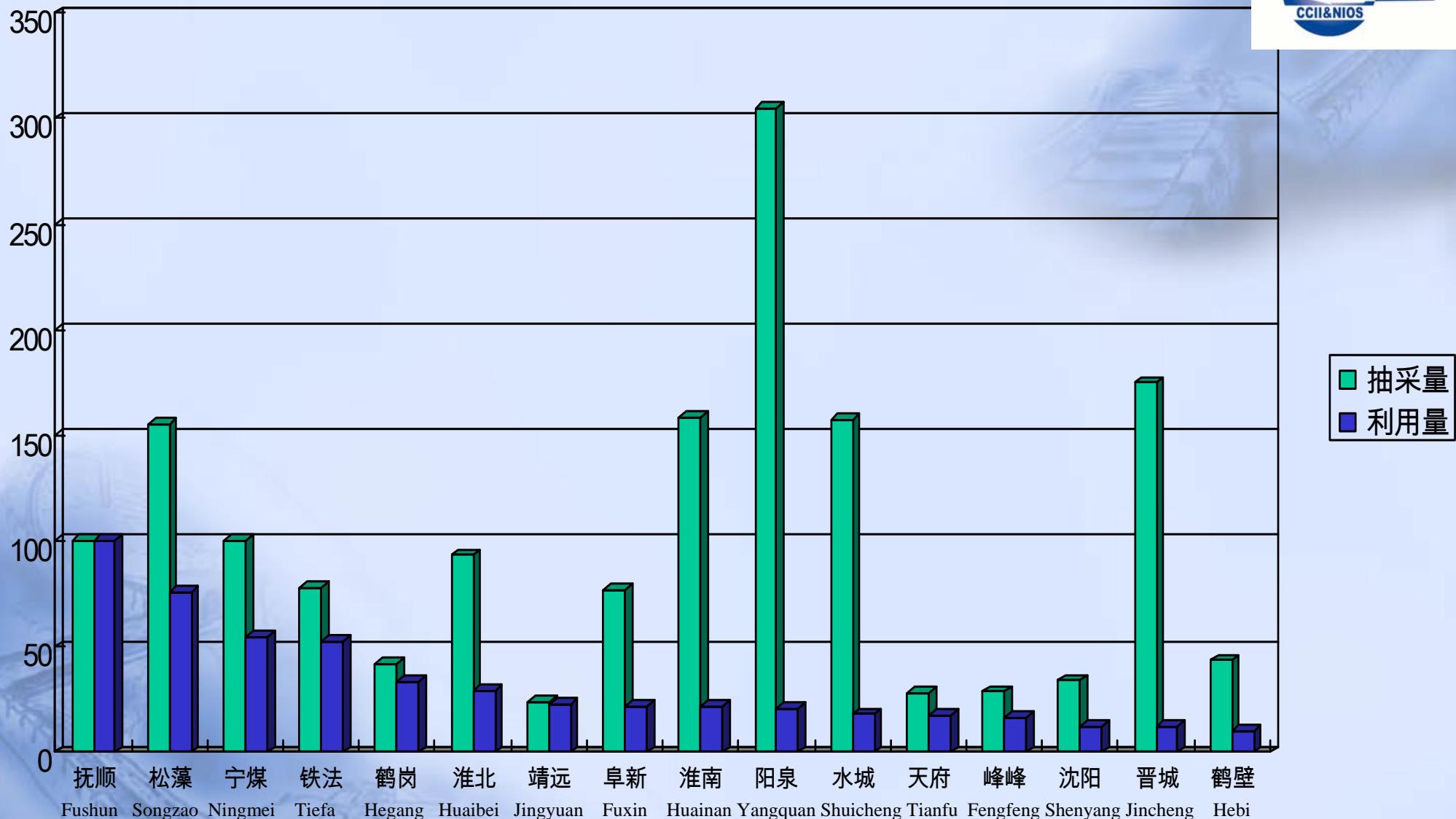


图 2006年利用量超过1000万立方米的十六个煤矿企业抽采量、利用量表

Fig Drainage and utilization volume of 16 coal companies with utilization volume over 10Mm<sup>3</sup> in 2006



## 2.5 煤层气发电

- 山西、重庆、贵州等省份的煤矿建起了瓦斯发电厂。总装机容量400MW。
- 中国山东胜动燃气发电机组，国外扬巴赫、卡特彼勒和道依茨燃气发电机组。

## 2.5 Power Generation

- Construction of CBM/CMM power plants projects in Shanxi province, Chongqing and Guizhou Province and so on. Total installed capacity: 400MW
- Gas engines or turbines of Shandong Shendong , Genbacher, Caterpillar, Deutz.



图 晋城120MW煤层气电厂  
Fig 120 MW power plant in Jincheng



## 2.6 煤层气液化

- 便于远距离运输
- 阳泉煤业集团煤层气液化

## 2.6 Liquefied CMM

- For long distance transportation
- CMM liquefaction at Yangquan Coal Mining Group.



### 3 煤层气鼓励政策

### 3 Policies for CBM/CMM Development

(1) 《煤层气(煤矿瓦斯)开发利用“十一五”规划》

2010年煤层气产量：100亿立方米。

(2) 《国务院办公厅关于加快煤层气（煤矿瓦斯）抽采利用的若干意见》

(1) “Eleventh Five-Year’ Plan for CMM (coalmine gas) Development and Utilization”. Increasing recovery of CBM/CMM to 10 billion m<sup>3</sup> in 2010.

(2) “Several Opinions on Promotion of CBM/CMM Drainage and Utilization”



- ( 3 ) 《关于煤层气勘探开发项目进口物资免征进口税收的规定》
- ( 4 ) 《关于加快煤层气抽采有关税收政策问题的通知》
- ( 5 ) 《关于利用煤层气（煤矿瓦斯）发电工作的实施意见》

- (3) “Regulation on Exemption of Import Tax on the Articles Imported for CMM Exploration and Development Projects ”
- (4) “Tax Policies Related Encourage CMM Drainage ”
- (5) “Directions on the Power Generation Using CMM”



- ( 6 ) 《关于加强煤炭和煤层气资源综合勘查开采管理的通知》
- ( 7 ) 《财政部关于煤层气（瓦斯）开发利用补贴的实施意见》
- ( 8 ) 《关于修改“中华人民共和国对外合作开采陆上石油资源条例”的决定》

(6) "Strengthening the Management on the Integrated Prospecting and Exploration of coal and CMM Resources "

(7) The Ministry of Finance issued "Guidelines on the Implementation of Subsidy for CMM (gas) Development and Utilization "

(8) Revising of "Regulations on Exploration of On-shore Petroleum Resources in Cooperation with Foreign Countries "



## 煤层气市场化的障碍

### 井下抽采

- 采煤活动冲突
- 水平定向钻孔

## Obstacles to Methane to Market

### Underground Recovery

- Conflict with coal mining operations
- Horizontal directional drilling

# 煤层气市场化的障碍

# Obstacles to Methane to Market

## 地面井

- 增产措施、钻井技术
- 煤层气利用
- 规模小
- 煤层气供应：不稳定，浓度低
- 发电：规模，费用
- 管线
- 鼓励政策的执行和落实

## Surface well drilling

- Drilling technology, Enhancement of CBM production
- CMM utilization
- Small size
- Methane supplies: unstable, lower methane contents
- Power generation: size, cost
- Pipeline System
- Implementation of encouraging policy



## 4 煤层气国际合作

### 4.1 煤层气信息中心的建立

- 1994年7月，美国环保局提供援助，在中国建立煤层气信息中心，设在煤炭信息研究院。
- 煤层气信息中心的作用和提供服务参见单位展板。

## 4 CBM/CMM International Cooperation

### 4.1 Establishment of CBMC

- With EPA's financial assistance, CBMC was established in CCII
- Functions and Services of CBMC: visit the CCII booth



## 4.2 晋城120MW煤层气电厂项目

- 2001年，信息院，美国环保局和亚洲开发银行专家，调研考察
- 列入2002-2004 年度ADB后备项目
- 2003年，国家发改委批准
- 美国贸易署援助
- 世界银行购买碳减排指标

## 4.2 Jincheng 120MW CMM Power Plant

- CBMC, EPA, ADB, study tour of Jincheng in 2001.
- Listed in ADB funding programs 2002-2004 .
- Approved by NDRC in 2003.
- TDA's assistance.
- World Bank buy CERs.



## 4.3 鹤壁煤层气开发项目

- 2007年1月，组建河南省煤层气公司。
- 2007年8月，向世界银行推荐鹤壁矿区煤层气开发利用和循环经济项目。

## 4.3 Hebi CBM/CMM Project

- Henan CBM/CMM company established in Jan. 2007.
- CMM utilization and recycling economy project recommended to the World Bank in Aug, 2007.



## 4.4 CDM项目

- 国家发改委颁布《清洁发展机制项目运行管理办法》，重点领域包括煤层气。

## 4.4 CDM Project

- The NDRC issued “Guidelines on the management of clean development mechanism projects”. CDM also put stress on key areas including CBM/CMM with priority.



- 2007年6月12日，国家发改委批准的煤层气领域的清洁发展机制项目共25个。
  - 淮北矿业集团海孜、芦岭瓦斯发电项目，2007年2月18日通过联合国网上公示，得到正式批准并注册。
- 
- 25 projects of CBM/CMM, also in the field of CDM, were approved by NDRC up to Jun 12, 2007.
  - CMM power generation project of Huaibei Haizi-luling was approved by CDM Executive Board of the UN on Feb. 2007.

## 4.5 M2M项目



10个项目

- 5个煤层气发电项目
- 3个VAM项目
- 2个提纯液化项目

## 4.5 Proposed M2M Projects

10 projects

- 5 projects of CMM power generation
- 3 projects of VAM
- 2 projects of CMM purification and liquefaction



## 5 结论和建议

- (1) 中国煤层气资源丰富，发展潜力巨大。
- (2) 中国井下抽放和地面开发利用技术取得新进展，中国煤层气产业进入了商业性开发阶段。

## 5 Conclusion and Suggestion

- (1) China is rich in CBM/CMM resources and has great potential for CBM/CMM development.
- (2) There are new development in underground drainage and surface extraction. China CMM industry enter into the commercial stage preliminarily.



(3) 国家出台煤层气开发利用鼓励政策，必将加快煤层气开发利用产业化步伐。

(4) 中国煤层气开发利用发展前景看好，为国内外投资者和公司提供了项目机会。

(3) The Chinese government encourages CBM/CMM exploration and utilization with favorable policies, which will surely promote the development of CBM/CMM industry in China.

(4) CBM/CMM development and utilization will have a promising future and it provides opportunities for investors and companies in China and abroad.



谢谢！

*Thanks!*